Admissions and Outpatient Attendances, 2023

Government

Ministry of Health

	2022	2023 ^p
Admission ¹		
Hospital	2,419,308	2,613,161
Special Medical Institution ^a	119,497	131,520
Day Care Attendance ²		
Hospital	1,757,024	1,792,748
Special Medical Institution ^a	74,006	70,791
		2022
		2023
Outpatient Attendance		
Hospital ³	18,956,999	

Clinical Commant Commissa Attandance

Dental Health Services Attendance

Special Medical Institution^{3, a}

Public Health Facility⁴

Dental Clinic

Health Facts 2024

Clinical Support Services Attendance				
	Manual Submission	MyHDW Submission		
MedicalRehabilitation(Physiotherapy) ⁵	2,553,878	2,410,336		
Medical Rehabilitation (Occupational Therapy) ⁶	1,206,500	1,036,800		
Medical Rehabilitation (Hearing) ⁷	200,570	121,312		
Medical Rehabilitation (Speech)8	124,176	104,084		
Medical Social Service9	140,267	104,658		
Dietetic ¹⁰	513,117	447,844		

Admissions and Outpatient Attendances, 2023

Government (cont'd)

Ministry of Health

iviinstry of ricular		
Maternal and Child Health Services Attendance		
Antenatal Attendance	5,765,379	
Postnatal Attendance	455,358	
Child Attendance	9,580,855	
Non Ministry of Health Hospital		
Admission	182,639	
Outpatient Attendance	2,879,666	

Private Hospital¹¹

ission	1,362,564	
patient Attendance	4.062.272	

Notes:

Health Facts 2024

647,578

43,944,325

13,175,707

- ^p Preliminary
- a Refers to Institute of Respiratory Medicine, National Cancer Institute, National Leprosy ControlCentre.PsvchiatricInstitutions(4),RehabilitationHospital,SarawakHeartCentre and Women & Children Hospital (2)
- Based on 100% submission rate
- ² Based on 91.19% submission rate
- 3 Based on 100% response rate
- 4 Based on 100% response rate
- 5 Based on 94.38% submission rate 6 Based on 85.93% submission rate
- Based on 60.48% submission rate
- 8 Based on 83.82% submission rate
- 9 Based on 74.61% submission rate 10 Based on 87,28% submission rate
- ¹¹ Basedon86.04%responserate.IncludesPrivateHospitals,PrivateMaternityHomes,Private

Nursing Homes and Private Hospice

Ten Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in MOH Hospital.

Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	19.19%
Diseases of the respiratory system	15.30%
Certain conditions or iginating in the perinatal period	9.48%
Diseases of the circulatory system	8.83%
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	7.70%
Injury,poisoningandcertainotherconsequencesof external causes	6.76%
Neoplasms	5.04%
Diseases of the digestive system	4.69%
Diseases of the genitourinary system	3.95%
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	3.34%

Ten Principal Causes of Deaths¹ in MOH Hospital, 2023

	'	1 /
1.	Diseases of the circulatory system	21.49%
2.	Diseases of the respiratory system	20.78%
3.	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	11.47%
4.	Neoplasms	10.75%
5.	Diseases of the genitourinary system	5.35%
6.	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	4.86%
7.	Diseases of the digestive system	4.49%
8.	External causes of morbidity and mortality	3.86%
9.	Diseases of the nervous system	1.99%
10.	Certainconditionsoriginatingintheperinatalperiod	1.93%

Based on underlying causes of deaths

Health Facts 2024

Ten Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in Private Hospital, 2023

Diseases of the respiratory system	19.74%
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	13.22%
Diseases of the digestive system	10.02%
Diseases of the circulatory system	7.55%
Injury,poisoningandcertainotherconsequencesof external causes	7.33%
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	6.75%
Diseases of the genitourinary system	6.49%
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	5.99%
Neoplasms	4.53%
Factorsinfluencinghealthstatusandcontactwith health services	4.35%

Ten Principal Causes of Deaths¹ in Private Hospital, 2023

2023		'	
9%	1.	Neoplasms	31.95%
	2.	Diseases of the circulatory system	22.71%
3%	3.	Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	15.85%
7%	4.	Diseases of the respiratory system	15.77%
5%	5.	Diseases of the digestive system	3.43%
5%	6.	Diseases of the genitourinary system	3.43%
5%	7.	Injury,poisoningandcertainotherconsequencesof external causes	1.30%
9%	8.	Disease of the nervous system	0.91%
5%	9.	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	0.72%
9%	10.	Codes for special purposes ²	0.58%
3%	Notes:	codes for special purposes	0.36%

¹ Based on immediate causes of death

Health Facts 2024

² Referstosevereacuterespiratorysyndrome(SARS),COVID-19andbacterialagentsresistantto antibiotics

Ten Principal Causes of Hospitalisation in MOH & Private Hospital, 2023

Diseases of the respiratory system	16.76%
$\label{pregnancy} Pregnancy, child birth and the puerperium$	14.86%
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	9.51%
Diseases of the circulatory system	8.41%
Injury,poisoningandcertainotherconsequences of external causes	6.95%
Certain conditions or iginating in the perinatal period	6.75%
Diseases of the digestive system	6.43%
Neoplasms	4.87%
Diseases of the genitourinary system	4.78%
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	3.28%

16.76%	(per 100,000 population)	
	Communicable Diseases	1
14.86%	FoodandWaterBorneDiseases	;
9.51%	Cholera	Ī
8.41%	Dysentery Food Poisoning	
6.95%	Typhoid and Paratyphoid	
	Vaccine Preventable Disease	
6.75%	Diphtheria	
	Acute Poliomyelitis	
C 420/	Others Tetanus	
6.43%	Neonatal Tetanus	
4.87%	Pertussis Measles	
	measies	4
4.78%	Viral Hepatitis	
3.28%	Hepatitis A	
3.2070	Hepatitis B	
	Hepatitis C	

Incidence Rate and Mortality Rate of Communicable Diseases, 2023 (per 100,000 population)

Incidence Rate Mortality Ra

0.14

Dyseritery	1.34	U
Food Poisoning	53.67	0
Typhoid and Paratyphoid	0.35	0
Vaccine Preventable Disease		
Diphtheria	0.04	0.02
Acute Poliomyelitis	0	0
Others Tetanus	0.09	0
Neonatal Tetanus	0.03	0
Pertussis	3.60	0.13
Measles	6.00	0
Viral Hepatitis		
Hepatitis A	0.46	0
Hepatitis B	22.47	0.28
Hepatitis C	14.28	0.23
Other Specified Viral Hepatitis	0.08	0
Vector Borne Diseases		
Chikungunya	0.59	0
Dengue Fever	368.89	0.30
(includingdenguehaemorrhagic		
fever)		
Malaria	10.87	0.05
Plague	0	0
Relapsing Fever	0	0
Typhus	0.07	0
Yellow Fever	0	0
Zika Virus Infections	0	0

Source: Disease Control Division, MOH

Filariasis

Health Facts 2024

Health Facts 2024

Incidence Rate and Mortality Rate of Communicable Diseases, 2023 (cont'd) (per 100,000 population)

Communicable Diseases Incidence Rate Mortality Rate

Tuberculosis/Leprosy					
Tuberculosis	80.23	7.86			
Leprosy	0.71	0			
SexuallyTransmittedInfections					
AIDS ¹	3.84	1.86			
HIV ¹	9.65	0.78			
Chancroid	0.01	0			
Gonorrhea	9.63	0			
Syphilis	15.43	0.05			
Zoonosis					
Avian Influenza	0	0			
Ebola	0	0			
HFMD	409.06	0			
Leptospirosis	4.49	0.07			
Rabies	0.06	0.06			
Мрох	0.03	0			
Viral Encephalitis					
All Viral Encephalitis	0.09	0.01			
Nipah	0	0			
Others Viral Encephalitis	0.05	0			
Japanese Encephalitis	0.04	0			
Surveillance					
MERS-Cov	0	0			
601110 44					

Notification rate

0.00 Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.005 per cent

Disease Control Division, MOH

Health Facts 2024

Childhood Immunisation Coverage, 2023

DPT–HIB Immunisation Coverage of Infants (3 rd Dose) ^{2,3,p}	107.71%
$PolioImmunisation Coverage of Infants (3^{rd} Dose)^{2,3,p}\\$	107.71%
MMRImmunisationCoverageofChildrenAged1to < 2 years ³	100.56%
Hepatitis B Immunisation Coverage of Infants (4 th Dose – Completed Dose) ^{2,3,p}	107.68%

- Tuberculosis Information System (TBIS), Disease Control Division, MOH

,	
entage of Houses Served with Clean Water Supply	96.65%
entage of Houses Served with Sanitary Latrines	95.75%
entage of Houses Served with Sullage Disposal	69.95%
entageofHousesServedwithSolidWasteDisposal	73.29%

B.C.G. Immunisation Coverage of Infants¹ 98.65%

² Denominator: Live births (DOSM, 2022)

- ³ Family Health Development Division, MOH
- P Preliminary

Environmental Health for Rural Area¹, 2023

1 Rural area refers to area outside Local Authority/Municipality's operational area

Health Facts 2024

Engineering Services Division, MOH

Reference Data for Year 2023

HEALTH

Health Informatics Centre Planning Division

(October 2024)

MOH/S/RAN/277.24(PT)-e

MINISTRY OF HEALTH MALAYSIA

LAND AREA, POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Land Area: Malaysia – 330,119,64 sq. km

Source: Department of Survey & Mapping, Malaysia

Population and Vital Statistics		2021 ^r			2022r			2023	
ropulation and vital Statistics	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total Population ('000) Total Population Density (per sq. km) PopulationbyAgeGroup:(number&percentage)	17,000.3	15,576.0 –	32,576.3 99	17,039.7 –	15,575.8 -	32,698.1 99	17,472.3 -	15,929.5 –	33,401.8 101
Below 15 years ('000)	3,960.4 (23.3%)	3,724.4 (23.9%)	7,684.8 (23.6%)	3,905.6 (22.9%)	3,674.1 (23.5%)	7,579.7 (23.2%)	3,899.8 (22.7%)	3,669.4 (22.3%)	7,569.2 (23.0%)
15-64 years ('000)	11,928.5 (70.2%)	10,672.8 (68.5%)	22,601.3 (69.4%)	11,989.7 (70.4%)	10,765.0 (68.7%)	22,754.7 (69.6%)	12,370.6 (69.9%)	10,976.8 (70.8%)	23,347.4 (68.9%)
65 years & above ('000)	1,111.4 (6.5%)	1,178.8 (7.6%)	2,290.2 (7.0%)	1,144.3 (6.7%)	1,219.4 (7.8%)	2,363.7 (7.2%)	1,201.9 (6.9%)	1,283.3 (8.1%)	2,485.2 (7.4%)
Annual Population Growth Rate (%)	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.7	2.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	13.7	13.5	12.8	13.1	12.9	13.5	13.8	13.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.2	6.9	6.9	5.7	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.9
Stillbirth Rate (per 1,000 births)	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.8
Perinatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 births)	8.7	7.6	8.2	8.9	7.4	8.2	8.5	7.2	7.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.3
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.4	5.8	6.1	7.4	6.1	6.8	7.4	6	6.7
Toddler Mortality Rate (per 1,000 population aged 1–4 years)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Under-5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.7	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.8	8.6	9.1	7.3	8.3
Maternal Mortality Ratio (per 100,000 live births)	-	68.2	-	-	26.0	-	-	25.7	-
Life Expectancy at Birth (in years)	71.8	76.5	74.0	71.5	76.4	73.8	71.8 ^p	76.6 ^p	74.0 ^p
Distribution Live Births by Birth Weight (%):									
Under 2.5 kg	11.1	13.4	12.2	11.8	14.1	12.9	12.0	14.6	13.3
2.5 kg & over	88.9	86.6	87.8	88.1	85.8	87.0	87.8	85.2	86.6
Unknown	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

Financial Allocation, 2024

$location for Ministry of Health (MOH)^1\\$	RM41,217,816,500
ating	RM35,150,181,800
lopment	RM6,067,634,700
tage of Total MOH Allocation to al Budget	10.41%
pita Income² nt prices)	RM56,920

National Health Accounts

ndicator	2020	2021	20
otal Expenditure on Health Public & Private) (In Million)		RM77,703	RM78
otalExpenditureonHealthasa ercentage of GDP	4.73%	5.02%	4.
ublic Expenditure as a ercentageofTotalExpenditure n Health	54.59%	57.66%	52.

Revised data for population, deaths and life expectancy only

Not applicable

Health Facts 2024

The added total may differ due to rounding

Health Facts 2024

$Total Allocation for Ministry of Health (MOH)^1\\$	RM41,217,816,500	
Operating	RM35,150,181,800	
Development	RM6,067,634,700	
Percentage of Total MOH Allocation to National Budget	10.41%	
Per Capita Income ² (current prices)	RM56,920	

Anggaran Perbelaniaan Persekutuan 2024, Ministry of Finance

Economic Outlook 2024, Ministry of Finance

ndicator	2020	2021	2022
otal Expenditure on Health Public & Private) (In Million)	RM67,051	RM77,703	RM78,945
otalExpenditureonHealthasa Percentage of GDP	4.73%	5.02%	4.41%
ublic Expenditure as a ercentageofTotalExpenditure on Health	54.59%	57.66%	52.26%

MNHA Database 1997-2022, MNHA Section, Planning Division, MOH

Health Facts 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Healthcare Facilities, 2023

Government

Minister - af Haalth

Ministry of Health		
	Number	Official Bed
Hospital and Special Medical Institution	149	45,964
Hospital	138	40,348
Special Medical Institution ¹	11	5,616
	Nu	ımber
Health Clinic	3	,114

Health Facts 2024

Health Clinic

Community Clinic

Rural Clinic (Klinik Desa)

Maternal and Child Health Clinic

ReferstoInstituteofRespiratoryMedicine.NationalCancerInstitute.NationalLeprosyControl Centre.PsvchiatricInstitutions(4),RehabilitationHospital,SarawakHeartCentreandWomen & Children Hospital (2)

Healthcare Facilities, 2023

Government (cont'd)

	Number	DentalChair
Dental Clinics		
Standalone Dental Clinic	63	343
Dental Clinic in Health Clinic ¹	600	1,668
Dental Clinic in Hospital	79	416
Dental Clinic in Other Institutes	20	171
School Dental Clinic ²	907	571
Mobile Dental Clinic	41	61
Mobile Dental Teams		
Preschool	138	
Primary and Secondary School	520	1,815³
Elderly and Special Children	4	

Data as of 31 December 2023

1.095

1,716

- 1 Includes Dental Clinics in Maternal & Child Health Clinics
- 3 Refers to portable chairs

Health Facts 2024

Healthcare Facilities, 2023

	Number	DentalChair	Mobile Clinic/Team	Number	
			Mobile Health Clinic Team	-	22
:	63	343	Flying Doctor Service Team	5 ¹	
linic¹	600	1,668	Mobile Clinic (Bus)	6	1
	79	416	Mobile Clinic (Boat)	4	
stitutes	20	171			
,					
	907	571	Community Dental Clinic	Number	Denta
	907 41	571 61	Community Dental Clinic Community Dental Clinic in UTC	Number 22	Denta 4
			,		
	41		Community Dental Clinic in UTC	22	
School			Community Dental Clinic in UTC Community Dental Clinic in RTC	22 4	

² Includes Dental Clinics in primary and secondary school

Data as of 31 December 2023

Government (cont'd)

Mobile Clinic/Team	Number	
Mobile Health Clinic Team	-	229
Flying Doctor Service Team	5 ¹	8
Mobile Clinic (Bus)	6	10
Mobile Clinic (Boat)	4	8
<u> </u>		
Community Dental Clinic	Number	DentalChair
Community Dental Clinic Community Dental Clinic in UTC	Number 22	Dental Chair
,		

	Number	Official bed
Army Hospital	5	652
University Hospital	7	4,484

Health Facts 2024

- Refers to number of helicopter
- UTC Urban Transformation Centre RTC - Rural Transformation Centre

Data as of 31 December 2023

Healthcare Facilities, 2023

Private Licensed

Number	Official Dea
212	18,779
19	59
18	651
23	97
180	486
5	28¹
715	8,085 ²
2	0
2	16/3/30 ³
	212 19 18 23 180 5 715

- Refers to number of blood storage tanks
- Refers to bed/dialysis bed/dialysis chairs

Medical Practice Division, MOH

Number	Official Bed	Registered Doctor
212	18,779	Annual Practicing
19	59	Certificate ¹
18	651	Full Registration (new) ¹
23	97	House Officer ^{2,3}
180	486	Dental Practitioner
5	28 ¹	Pharmacist ⁵
715	8,085 ²	Annual Certificate
2	0	
2	16/3/30 ³	Full Registration (new)
		Registered Nurse
Number		Community Nurse
10,495		Assistant Medical Officer

Registered Medical Clinic 10,495 Dental Clinic 3,876

- Refers to dialysis chairs

Health Facts 2024

Malaysian Medical Council ² Human Resources Division, MOH Ministry of Defence Malaysia (MINDEF

5⁸ 2,956 1:3,097^b

.. 4,771 1:7,001

.. 1,126 1:29,664

82,227 1:406

20.545 1:1.626

6,537

47,012 7,907 16,455 71,374

.. 4,316

11,728 402 7,375 19,505

70.240² 7.923⁶ 40.146⁶ 118.309 1:282

19,330² 194⁶ 303⁶ 19,827 1:1,685

19,601² 805⁷ 4,776⁷ 25,182 1:1,326

. . . .

Assistant Pharmacy 4.520² 451⁵ 1.646⁵ 6.617 1:5.048

7.126 923 6.206 14.255 1:2.343

Notes: .. Not obtained a Mid-YearPopulationEstimatesbasedon

Assistant²

Officer

Dental Therapist

Dental Surgery

DentalTechnologist²

- the Population and Housing Census of
- b Ratiotomid-yearpopulationestimatesof under 18 years old (0 to 17 years old)

Health Facts 2024

- Data as of 31 December 2023

Health Human Resources, 2023

- 5 Pharmacy Board Malaysia 6 Malaysian Nursing Board Malaysian Medical Assistant Board 8 Malaysian Dental Therapist Board

Malaysian Dental Council

Notes:

Health Human Resources, 2023

2,624 1:12,729 Registered Optometrist9 Annual Practicing Certificate New Registration Registered Opticians 2,458 1:13,589 Annual Practicing 2,438 2,438 Certificate New Registration 285 1:117,199 Environmental Health Officer² 5,927 1:5,636 AssistantEnvironmental 5.927 Health Officer² Medical Laboratory 7.857 7,857 1:4,251 Technologist 3,535 1:9,449 OccupationalTherapist² 1,488 1: 22,447 Physiotherapist² 1,686 1:19,811 RegisteredTraditional 6.864 6.864 1:4.866 & Complementary MedicinePractitioner¹⁰

practitionersinT&CMUnitsinGovernment . Hospitalswhoarehiredoncontractbasis

Not obtained

^a Mid-YearPopulationEstimatesbasedon the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

 Thecurrentdatareflectsactualfiguresof practitioners(local&foreign)registered with the T&CM Council since 15 March

2021, Currently, all registered local

² Human Resources Division, MOH

9 Malaysian Optical Council and foreign T&CM practitioners are

Traditional&ComplementaryMedicine employedbytheprivatesector,including Division, MOH

from private companies

Data as of 31 December 2023

Health Facts 2024